# Research Methods in computer science

Lecture 3

Omprakash Gnawali August 31, 2015

## Agenda

Research Paper Anatomy
Critique
Assignment

### Anatomy of a Research Paper

**Abstract** 

Introduction

**Related Work** 

**Design and Implementation** 

**Evaluation** 

Conclusion

Some of the contents in the next few slides from Jennifer Widom's notes on Writing Technical Papers.

### **Abstract**

Summary of motivation, state of the art, your algorithm or system, and results each in 1-3 sentences.

### Introduction

What is the problem?

Why is it interesting and important?

Why is it hard? (E.g., why do naive approaches fail?)

Why hasn't it been solved before? (Or, what's wrong with previous proposed solutions? How does mine differ?)

What are the key components of my approach and results? Also include any specific limitations.

Summary of results and contributions.

### Related Work

You want to give a sense of the old and new work in this area.

Where to look for these?

Organized is better than not organized

### The Body of the paper

Depending on the area of work may describe the proposed algorithm, proofs, systems, implementations

### **Evaluation**

Description of experiments and metrics
Results of experiments
Implications of those results

More applicable to the applied areas of computer science.

### Conclusions

Not the same as abstract

Short summary of what you did in the project and the implications of the results

Can include lessons learnt and future directions

### Research Formulation Recap

What are you trying to do? Articulate your objectives using absolutely no jargon.

How is it done today, and what are the limits of current practice?

What's new in your approach and why do you think it will be successful?

Who cares?

### Research Formulation Recap

If you're successful, what difference will it make?

What are the risks and the payoffs?

How much will it cost?

How long will it take?

What are the midterm and final "exams" to check for success?