# Research Methods in computer science

Spring 2023

Lecture 18

Omprakash Gnawali March 27, 2023

## Agenda

Conference updates
Reading and tracking papers
HW8

## How to Read a Scientific Paper

Begin with introduction, not abstract.

Identify the big question

Summarize the background in five sentences

Identify the specific questions

Identify the approach

Read the methods section

Read the results section

Determine if the results answer the questions

Read the conclusions/discussion/interpretation section

Read the abstract

Find out what others say about the paper

https://www.huffingtonpost.com/jennifer-raff/how-to-read-and-understand-a-scientific-paper\_b\_5501628.html

## How to read a research paper

Goal is to understand the scientific contribution

```
Read critically
    Question the study, approach, ...
Read creatively
    Extrapolate, extend, generalize, ...
Make notes
Summarize
Compare
```

https://www.eecs.harvard.edu/~michaelm/postscripts/ReadPaper.pdf

## How to Read a Paper

First pass [5-10 mins]

High level idea, category, context, contributions

Second pass [1 hr]
Some results, key ideas of the paper and key evidence

Third pass [variable]

Attention to deal, re-create the paper

http://ccr.sigcomm.org/online/files/p83-keshavA.pdf

#### How to Read an Engineering Research Paper

#### Read to answer questions

- 1. What are motivations for this work?
- 2. What is the proposed solution?
- 3. What is the work's evaluation of the proposed solution?
- 4. What is your analysis of the identified problem, idea and evaluation?
- 5. What are the contributions?
- 6. What are future directions for this research?
- 7. What questions are you left with?
- 8. What is your take-away message from this paper?

## From "Where" to Read Papers?

Conferences? Which?

Journals? Which?

From where else?

## Paper Notes / Tracking

```
Things worth remembering
Results, Ideas, Authors, ....
Electronic systems [Mendeley?...]
Could be integrated with References
Some groups have shared bib files
Plain text file may be enough
```

### HW9

Write the evaluation results section of your paper.