

This exam is **closed book**. You can have **two pages** of notes. UH expels cheaters.

1. *Advantages and disadvantages.* (5 points each)
  - a) What is the main advantage of *stateless servers*?
  - b) What is the main advantage of RAID-5 over RAID-4?
  - c) What is the main advantage of *NFS safe asynchronous writes*?
  - d) What is the main advantage of *asynchronous log writes* in a journaling file system?
  - e) What is the main disadvantage of *asynchronous log writes* in a journaling file system?
  - f) What is the main advantage of implementing the cleaner of a log-structured file system as a *user process*?
2. Which techniques are used by FarSite to guarantee the availability and the integrity of (a) directory data and (b) file contents ? (2×5 points) How do these techniques affect the availability of (a) directory data and (b) file contents ? (2×5 points)
3. How do *leases* differ from *callbacks*? (10 points) Would it make sense to replace callbacks by leases (a) in AFS and (B) in Coda? (2×5 points) (*Hint: I expect different answers!*)
4. What is the purpose of Kerberos authenticators? (5 points) How do they achieve their purpose? (5 points)
5. What is the function of the *i-node map* in a log-structured file system? (5 points) Where is it stored on disk? (2×5 points)
6. What does LOCKKS do to limit the frequency of polls? (5 points)